# Using open data to inform public debate

Chris Knox, Data Editor, New Zealand Herald

chris.knox@nzherald.co.nz

@vizowl

March 2, 2018



What is data journalism?

## **A definition**

Data can be the source of data journalism, or it can be the tool with which the story is told — or it can be both.

- Paul Bradshaw, BirminghamCity University



### At the New Zealand Herald

- Primarily interactives and visualisations that allow readers to explore data themselves
- Explainers that use interaction and animation to make complicated concepts more accessible
- Data releases to make OlA'd or leaked data available to the public



NZ Herald data journalism

using open data

## **NZ Herald Insights**

- 83 data driven articles
- 49 use open data <sup>1</sup>
- 40 only use open data



## Where does the open data come from?

- Statistics NZ
- Police
- Treasury
- Land Information New Zealand (LINZ)
- New Zealand Transport Agency
- Ministry of Education
- Ministry of Health



- Auckland City Council
- Wellington City Council
- Electoral Commission
- Ministry for the Environment
- Ministry of Business, Innovation & Employment
- State Services Commission



## What do readers like most?

### Always do well

- Crime data
- Property data
- Election data
- Rugby data

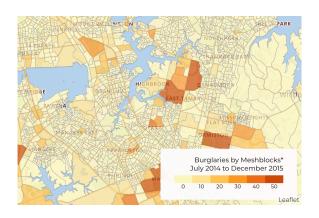


### Can do well

- Immigration data
- Education data
- Cricket data



## **Burglaries example**



Burglaries per mesh block



## **Burglaries example details**

The map had over 200,000 views, but this data is no longer available.

#### **Data sources**

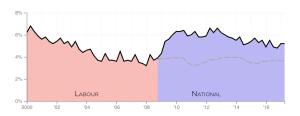
- New Zealand Police
- Statistics New Zealand



# Labour vs National example

#### Economy: Unemployment rate

Under the National Government the unemployment rate ...



 $\dots$  increased from 4.3 per cent to a maximum of 6.6 per cent in 2012, before falling to 5.2 per cent in 2017.

Unemployment rate comparison



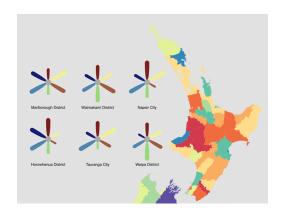
# Labour vs National example details

#### **Data sources**

- Statistics NZ
- Treasury
- State Services Commission
- Immigration New Zealand
- Massey University



## **Retirement example**



Retirement selector



## Retirement example details

### **Data sources**

- Statistics NZ
- Ministry of Health
- New Zealand Police
- Ministry for the Environment
- CoreLogic



Data journalism open data

wish list

## In an ideal world

- More open data!
- Easier automation of acquiring the same data again
- Always have a bulk download
- Less changes
- More integration



## **Get in touch**

**Checkout** http://insights.nzherald.co.nz

**Email** chris.knox@nzherald.co.nz

**Twitter/GitHub** @vizowl

